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Conchology

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THE
QUARTERLY JOURNAL
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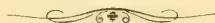


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THE
QUARTERLY JOURNAL
OF
CONCHOLOGY.

INTRODUCTION.

WE are glad to find that the study of the science of Conchology is becoming much more general. We are glad because we think it possesses advantages which many other sciences only possess in a smaller degree. Its objects lie around us on every hand, on mossy banks, in glassy pools, in rustling woods, in the deep sea, and on its shore. Its spoils too, are of very varied beauty of form and colour—the houses of the Mollusca—how many, very many of our fellow-men cannot boast of houses so comfortable, so convenient, so exceeding beautiful. These spoils need no elaborate preparation on the part of the collector, nor jealous care for their preservation, a plain wood cabinet, or boxes, a small round fishing net, some chip or tin pill boxes, are all that is required.

It must not be thought that the field of study is a restricted one, for besides a knowledge of the Molluscs themselves, a practical knowledge of Botany is desirable, in order to recognize on what plants they feed, and also that by recognizing the food-plant we may be on the alert to find the animal. Then an acquaintance with Geology will show upon what soils and rocks certain species are most surely found, and it will allow of an intelligent comparison with all the myriad fossil forms; for it must be remembered that by far the largest proportion of fossil remains are molluscos. A competent knowledge of Microscopy will amply repay some amount of patience, of time, and some little cost by proving an “open sesame” to many hidden wonders. Nor should we consider the study of these lowly creatures as likely to lead to no direct useful result; for it is by the study of the lower forms of life, that we hope perhaps ultimately to discover, what is life.

In introducing the *Quarterly Journal of Conchology* to the public, we have been desirous of satisfying a long-felt want of students of the science. Our chief objects are two—first, to encourage and stimulate original research by freely opening our pages to all who take an interest in the science, however humble they may be, and more especially to all careful and accurate observers. Second, to bring the works of the great masters of the science within the reach of all collectors, by reprinting from time to time in our pages their more important papers which appear in the high priced publications.

In addition to these two chief objects, we shall endeavour to point out the great importance of, and to promote the study of the geographical distribution of species. By a systematic inquiry into this subject, in which but little has been done, we believe many interesting phenomena will be discovered, bearing on the habits, food, and perhaps the origin of varieties. We must strongly urge the formation of local lists in every district. We shall always be glad to make them public. We may shortly be able to propose a scheme which will give a more organized character to this important work.

We hope that our pages may also afford a means for comparing results on the part of students, for encouraging the undertaking of combined and definite work, and also afford a means of general communication.

Thus far as regards present students, but is it too much to hope that we may be the means of inducing others to take up the study? We cannot, it is true, offer any "fierce exciting joys" in its pursuit, but to those who wish a change from the bustle and haste of life, and from the feverish excitement of political and social strife, we can promise quiet, refreshing enjoyment—country rambles in the summer time—long nights in winter, arranging, studying, tabulating, and recording results, and comparing them with those of other collectors. In accepting this escape from the turmoil of ordinary life, we need not fear we shall lose our interest in our fellow men, in their well-being and progress, but we hope shall each be able to say—

"I love not man the less, but nature more
From these our interviews in which I steal
From all I was, or am, or may be, and mingle with the universe and feel
What I can ne'er express, yet cannot all conceal."



A LIST OF LAND AND FRESHWATER SHELLS
COLLECTED IN THE NEIGHBOURHOOD OF
WAKEFIELD.

By JOSEPH HEBDEN.

This List of Shells is the result of several years' collecting, and for much valuable information, I am indebted to my friends Messrs. Wm. Lund and G. Taylor, the former of whom was for many years a most assiduous and successful conchologist.

It might have been made much more extensive but for the desirability of restricting the area of the district.

Sphærium corneum L.—Common in the ponds and canals throughout the district.

Sphærium rivicola Leach.—Plentiful in the Barnsley and Stanley canals.

Sphærium ovale Ferussac.—This local species is plentiful in the canal near Stanley, and is met with more rarely in the Wakefield and Barnsley canal.

Sphærium lacustre Muller.—Occurs in the Barnsley canal, plentiful in a pond at Sandal.

Pisidium amnicum Muller.—Common in the Barnsley and Stanley canals.

Pisidium fontinale Draparnaud.—Pond at Sandal.

Pisidium fontinale var. *Henslowana* Shepp.—Barnsley canal.

Pisidium fontinale var. *pulchella* Jenyns.—Barnsley canal.

Pisidium nitidum Jenyns.—Found in ponds throughout the district.

Unio tumidus Phillipson.—In the canal near Barnsley.

Unio tumidus var. *radiata* Jeffr.—Plentiful in the canal at Heath.

Unio pictorum L.—Moderately common in the Barnsley and Stanley canals.

Anodonta cygnea L.—Common throughout the district.

Anodonta cygnea var. *radiata* Muller.—In the lake at Nostell Priory.

Anodonta anatina L.—Occurs in the canal near Barnsley.

Anodonta anatina var. *radiata* Jeffr.—Canal, nr. Barnsley.

Dreissena polymorpha Pallas.—Plentiful in the Barnsley canal, Winterset Reservoir, and New-miller-dam.

Neritina fluviatilis L.—Common in the Wakefield and Barnsley canal.

Paludina vivipara L.—Common in the Wakefield and Barnsley canal, and more rarely in a stream near Sandal Castle.

Bythinia tentaculata L.—Common throughout the district.

Bythinia tentaculata var. *decollata* Jeffr.—Found plentifully at Kirkthorpe.

Bythinia Leachii Shepp.—Found commonly amongst decaying sedges at the sides of the Wakefield and Barnsley canal.

Valvata piscinalis Muller.—Moderately common in the Wakefield and Barnsley canal.

Valvata piscinalis var. *subcylindrica* Jeffr.—River Went, near Ackworth.

Planorbis nitidus Muller.—Found at Kirkthorpe and Hemsworth.

Planorbis nautilus L.—Common at Ossett and Cold Hiendley.

Planorbis nautilus var. *cristata* Draparnaud.—Occurs with the type.

Planorbis albus Muller.—Various places round Wakefield.

Planorbis albus var. *Draparnaldi* Shepp.—Very fine specimens of this local variety from a pond at Sandal.

Planorbis spirorbis Muller.—Common throughout the district. A beautiful white variety occurs at Dircar

Planorbis vortex L.—Very common throughout the district, with *P. spirorbis*.

Planorbis carinatus Muller.—Common in the Wakefield and Barnsley canal. A dwarf form occurs in a pond nr. Sandal Castle.

Planorbis complanatus L.—Common throughout district.

Planorbis corneus L.—Abundant in a pond at Castleford. Evidently introduced.

Planorbis contortus L.—Very abundant in ponds at Castleford and near Frystone Hall.

Physa hypnorum L.—Common in a ditch at Stanley, where the specimens are very fine; more rarely at Cold Hiendley. Very common at Horbury.

Physa fontinalis L.—Common in the Barnsley canal, and in nearly every stream throughout the district.

Physa fontinalis var. *oblonga* Jeffr.—Common in the River Went at Ackworth.

Limnæa peregra Muller.—In a ditch at Stanley, common.

Limnæa peregra var. *ovata* Draparnaud.—Barnsley canal.

Other forms of this most variable species occur throughout the district.

Limnæa auricularia L.—Occurs in canals at Horbury and Walton, and in the Cold Hiendley and Hemsworth dams.

Limnæa stagnalis L.—Barnsley canal. Very fine specimens at Kirkthorpe.

Limnæa stagnalis var. *fragilis* L.—Abundant in a stream near Castleford.

Limnæa palustris Muller.—In a pond on the canal side near Heath Bridge.

Limnæa palustris var. *elongata* Jeffr.—Occurs in the same pond.

Limnæa palustris var. *tincta* Jeffr.—Barnsley canal.

Limnæa truncatula Muller.—Common in ditches throughout the district.

Limnæa truncatula var. *elegans* Jeffr.—Standbridge, near Sandal.

Limnæa glabra Muller.—Very abundant in a pond at Havercroft where the specimens are small. Common near Ossett.

Limnæa glabra var. *elongata* *Jeffr.*—Common and very fine at Ossett, amongst which are numbers of decollated specimens.

Ancylus fluviatilis *Muller.*—Common at Kirkthorpe.

Ancylus fluviatilis var. *Capuloides* *Jan.*—This local and rare variety occurs in the River Went, near Ackworth, also in a small stream near Sandal Castle.

Ancylus fluviatilis var. *albida* *Jeffr.*—Pugneys.

Ancylus lacustris *L.*—Barnsley canal occasionally, plentiful in a pond at Cold Hiendley.

Arion ater *L.*—Common throughout the district.

Arion flavus *Fer.*—Common throughout the district.

Limax gagates *Drap.*—Bridge at Fall Ing.

Limax flavus *L.*—Common throughout the district.

Limax agrestis *L.*—Common.

Limax arborum *Bouch.-Chant.*—Occurs at Haw Park.

Limax maximus *L.*—Common throughout the district.

Succinea putris *L.*—Common throughout the district.

Succinea elegans *Risso.*—Common at Ackworth.

Vitrina pellucida *Muller.*—Common throughout district.

Zonites cellarius *Muller.*—Common throughout district.

Zonites alliarius *Muller.*—Common throughout district.

Zonites nitidulus *Drap.*—Common throughout district.

Zonites nitidulus var. *nitens* *Michaud.*—Beautiful pinkish white coloured specimens of this variety occur at Newton.

Zonites purus *Alder.*—Occurs at Haw Park.

Zonites purus var. *margaritacea* *Jeffr.*—Common throughout the district.

Zonites radiatulus *Alder.*—Rare at Sandal Castle.

Zonites nitidus *Muller.*—Stanley and Cold Hiendley, locally abundant.

Zonites excavatus *Bean.*—Common at Haw Park and at Bullcliffe Wood.

Zonites crystallinus *Muller.*—Common throughout district.

Zonites fulvus *Muller.*—Scarce throughout the district.

Helix aculeata *Muller.*—Common at Haw Park, and occurs sparingly throughout the district.

Helix aspersa *Muller.*—Common throughout the district.

Helix nemoralis *L.*—Common throughout the district.

Helix nemoralis var. *hortensis* *Muller.*—Common throughout the district.

Helix nemoralis v. *hybrida* *Poi.*—Occasionally at Newton.

Helix nemoralis var. *major* *Fer.*—Chevet, rare.

Helix nemoralis var. *minor* *Jeffr.*—Rather common at Stanley.

Helix Cantiana *Montagu.*—Canal side near Walton, and at Chevet Lane. At the latter locality specimens are scarcer and of less size than formerly.

Helix rufescens *Pennant.*—Common throughout district.

Helix rufescens var. *albida* *Jeffr.*—Very rare, one specimen near Crofton Station.

Helix rufescens v. *minor* Jeffr.—Rather common nr. Chevet.

Helix hispida L.—Common throughout the district.

Helix virgata Da Costa.—Very local, only occurring on and about a railway bridge near Oakenshaw.

Helix caperata Mont.—Common throughout the district.

Helix caperata var. *ornata* Picard.—Occurs along with the type, frequently.

Helix caperata var. *subscalaris* Jeffr.—Rare, one specimen on Sandal Castle Hill.

Helix caperata var. *Gigaxii* Charp.—Frequently met with in Chevet Lane.

Helix ericetorum Muller.—Sandal Castle Hill, where I also found a scalariform specimen.

Helix rotundata Muller.—Common throughout the district.

Helix rotundata var. *alba* Moquin-Tandon.—My friend, Mr. G. Taylor, has taken three specimens of this rare variety near Ossett.

Helix pygmæa Drap.—Scarce at Haw Park and other places in the district.

Helix pulchella Muller.—Common in a quarry at Oakenshaw and New-miller-dam.

Helix pulchella var. *costata* Muller.—Occurs plentifully with the type at Oakenshaw.

Bulimus obscurus Muller.—Rare at Sandal Castle Hill.

Vertigo pygmæa Drap.—Rare, occurs at Dirtcar, where the specimens have four teeth.

Clausilia rugosa Drap.—Occurs at Sandal, Newmarket, and Woodlesford.

Cochlicopa lubrica Muller.—Haw Park.

Cochlicopa lubrica var. *lubricoides* Fer.—Haw Park and Sandal Castle Hill.

Acme lineata Drap.—Living specimens of this rare Mollusk were found in decaying timber on the canal side, near Haw Park, by myself and Mr. Wm. Lund.

SANDAL COMMON, Near Wakefield, Dec. 26th, 1873.

On Varieties of *Paludina vivipara* and *Planorbis glaber*.—Having been so fortunate during the past year as to find a new and distinct variety of each of these fresh-water Shells, which have been kindly determined for me by Mr. J. G. Jeffreys, F.R.S., I send a description of them for the information of your readers.

PALUDINA VIVIPARA var. *ATRO-PURPURA*.—Shell same shape as the normal form, but of a black colour, which, when viewed by transmitted light, is dark purple, being in fact the same colour as the bands of other specimens which occur with it. I found it in the canal at Pontypool this spring in numbers, together with the type and the variety *unicolor*; and besides this, there were with them all intermediately coloured ones, between *unicolor* and *atro-purpura*; these evidently being the ends of a series, *unicolor* being that in which all traces of the bands have vanished, and *atro-purpura* that in which they have so spread themselves as to have entirely obliterated all traces of the green ground colour of the typical shell.

PLANORBIS GLABER var. COMPRESSA—Shell more concave below than in the type, and only depressed in the centre on the upper side, the whorls also are rounder and do not increase so quickly, making the whole shell more compact. Found in the neighbourhood of Birmingham.—R. M. LLOYD, 60, Villa-road, Handsworth, Birmingham, December 18th, 1873.

ON THE OCCURRENCE OF *COCHLICOPA TRIDENS*
VAR *CRYSTALLINA*, DUPUY, IN THE NEIGHBOURHOOD OF BIRMINGHAM.

By G. SHERRIFF TYE.

Any interested reader turning to page 291, vol. I. of Mr. Jeffreys' "British Conchology," will there find recorded the occurrence of this lovely little shell at Weoley Castle. [In Mr. Jeffreys' book spelt "Wheeley."] I believe the original spot from whence the shells here indicated were taken, is in a garden now attached to a farm-house. A short distance from this spot my friend Mr. Nelson, after diligent search, was rewarded by finding two or three shells, shewing much to our mutual satisfaction, that this charming variety still inhabits the locality.

Having hitherto looked upon it as a rarity, I consider myself fortunate in having since found it in three other places in the Birmingham district. First at Perry Bar, secondly at Hamstead, at the former place I found an interesting variety of a pale whitish yellow colour, more opaque than *crystallina*, but brilliant. Hamstead furnished the greatest number of the crystalline variety. My friends, Messrs. Nelson and Lloyd and myself, obtained amongst us nearly two dozen shells, yet left many young to furnish a progeny for future collectors.

The third habitat is Dudley, where, on a pleasant day in April this year, Mr. Lloyd and myself found it in company with *C. lubrica* and *Carychium minimum* in the still romantic grounds of Dudley Castle.

These three localities are all in the county of Stafford, and their distance from Birmingham is as follows:—Perry Bar, $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles; Hamstead, $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles; Dudley about 8 miles. Weoley Castle is in Worcestershire, and is situated about $4\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Birmingham.

A single specimen has also been taken by Mr. Shrive, near Knowle, Warwickshire.

C. tridens is distributed throughout the neighbourhood of Birmingham, occurring abundantly in many places and sparingly in others; indeed a collector searching for it in almost any "likely looking" locality would hardly be disappointed, yet it appears to be much less plentiful in other districts.

It would be interesting to learn the distribution of this species in Great Britain. The records of its occurrence in our eastern counties are rare, and it is doubtful whether it inhabits Scotland or Ireland. Mr. Jeffreys has recorded one locality for it in Wales.

It may be looked for at the roots of grass (*i.e.*, at the base of the blades) or in the middle of thick tufts, among moss, or under

herbage or stones in rather damp places "all the year round," but early in the year, if the weather be mild, is the best time, before vegetation gets too luxuriant and Phœbus too powerful, for our little Cochlicopa, like many others of our native mollusks, is no "feather-bed soldier" but bestirs himself ere yet the last snow has departed before the soft breath of spring.

Unlike its brother *C. lubrica*, *C. tridens* has a limited foreign distribution, being only reported from France and Germany, while the former has a world-wide distribution.

HANDSWORTH, December 18th, 1873.

THE MOLLUSCA OF EUROPE COMPARED WITH THOSE OF EASTERN NORTH AMERICA.

By J. GWYN JEFFREYS, F.R.S.

[Reprinted, by the kind permission of the Author, from the ANNALS
AND MAGAZINE OF NATURAL HISTORY FOR October, 1872.]

After mentioning that he had dredged last autumn on the coast of New England in a steamer provided by the Government of the United States, and that he had inspected all the principal collections of Mollusca made in Eastern North America, the author compared the Mollusca of Europe with those of Massachusetts. He estimated the former to contain about 1000 species (viz. 200 land and freshwater, and 800 marine), and the latter to contain about 400 species (viz. 110 land and freshwater, and 290 marine); and he took Mr. Binney's edition of the late Professor Gould's 'Report on the Invertebrata of Massachusetts,' published in 1870, as the standard of comparison. That work gives 401 species, of which Mr. Jeffreys considered 41 to be varieties and the young of other species, leaving 360 apparently distinct species. About 40 species may be added to this number in consequence of the recent researches of Professor Verrill and Mr. Whiteaves on the coast of New England and in the Gulf of St. Lawrence. Mr. Jeffreys identified 173 out of the 360 Massachusetts species as European, viz., land and freshwater 39 (out of 110), and marine 134 (out of 250), the proportion in the former case being 28 per cent., and in the latter nearly 54 per cent.; and he produced a tabulated list of the species in support of his statement. He proposed to account for the distribution of the North-American Mollusca thus identified, by showing that the land and freshwater species had probably migrated from Europe to Canada through Northern Asia, and that most of the marine species must have been transported from the Arctic seas by Davis's Strait currents southwards to Cape Cod, and the remainder from the Mediterranean and western coasts of the Atlantic by the Gulf-stream in a northerly direction. He renewed his objection to the term "representative species." The author concluded by expressing his gratitude for the kind hospitality and attention which he received from naturalists during his visit to North America last year.

*Mollusca of Eastern North America, according to Binney's
edition of Gould's 'Invertebrata of Massachusetts.'*

Page.	Name of Species.	N. or S. of Cape Cod.	European.	Synonyms and Remarks.
28	<i>Teredo navalis</i> , Linne ...	N	E	Wood's Hole, Mass., J. G. J.
29	..... <i>Norvegica</i> , Spengler ...	N	E	
30	..... <i>megotara</i> , Hanley ...	N	E	
31	..... <i>Thompsonii</i> , Tryon ...	S		
32	..... <i>dilatata</i> , Stimpson ...	N		<i>T. megotara</i> , variety.
33	..... <i>chlorotica</i> , Gould (1870) ...	N	E	<i>T. pedicellata</i> , Quatrefages [1849, var.
34	<i>Xylotrya fimbriata</i> , Jeffreys ...	S		
36	<i>Pholas costata</i> , L. ...	S		
38	..... <i>truncata</i> , Say ...	S		
39	<i>Zirfæa crispata</i> , L. ...	N	E	Genus <i>Pholas</i> .
40	<i>Solen ensis</i> , L. ...	N	E	
43	<i>Solecurtus gibbus</i> , Sp. ...	S		
44	..... <i>divisus</i> , Sp. ...	S		
46	<i>Machæra squama</i> , Blainville ...	N		<i>G. Siliqua</i> .
47	..... <i>costata</i> , Say ...	N		<i>G. Siliqua</i> .
48	<i>Solemya velum</i> , Say (1822) ...	N		<i>S. togata</i> , young.
50	..... <i>borealis</i> , Totten (1834) ...	N	E	<i>S. togata</i> , Poli, 1791.
51	<i>Panopæa arctica</i> , Lamarck (1818) ...	N	E	<i>Saxicava Norvegica</i> , sp. 1793
53	<i>Glycymeris siliqua</i> , Chemnitz ...	N	E	<i>G. Cyrtodaria</i> .
55	<i>Mya arenaria</i> , L. ...	N	E	
58	..... <i>truncata</i> , L. ...	N	E	
60	<i>Corbula contracta</i> , Say ...	S		
61	<i>Næra pellucida</i> , St. ...	N	E	
62	<i>Pandora trilineata</i> , Say ...	N		
64	<i>Lyonsia hyalina</i> , Conrad ...	N		Allied to <i>L. Norvegica</i> .
65	..... <i>arenosa</i> , Müller ...	N	E	
66	<i>Anatina papyracea</i> , Say ...	N		
68	<i>Cochlodesma Leanum</i> , Conrad ...	N		Allied to <i>Thracia prætenius</i> which is European.
69	<i>Thracia Conradi</i> , Couthouy (1838) ...	N		<i>T. inflata</i> , J. Sowerby, 1845.
71	..... <i>myopsis</i> (Beck) Müll (1842) ...	N	E	<i>T. truncata</i> , Brown, 1827.
72	..... <i>truncata</i> , Mighels & Adams (1842) ...	N	E	Not <i>T. truncata</i> , Br. <i>T. septentrionalis</i> , Jeffr. MS.
73	<i>Mactra solidissima</i> , Ch. ...	N		Loven received a single valve from Finmark.
75	..... <i>ovalis</i> , Gould ...	N		<i>M. solidissima</i> , var.
77	..... <i>lateralis</i> , Say ...	N		Allied to <i>M. subtruncata</i> , which is European.
79	<i>Cumingia tellinoides</i> , Conr. ...	S		
80	<i>Ceronia arcata</i> , Conr. ...	N		<i>Mesodesma deauratum</i> , var.
81	..... <i>deaurata</i> , Turton ...	N		<i>G. Mesodesma</i>
83	<i>Kellia planulata</i> , St. ...	N		<i>G. Lasava</i> .
83	..... <i>suborbicularis</i> , Montagu ...	N	E	
85	<i>Turtonia minuta</i> , Fabricius ...	N	E	<i>G. Cyamium</i> .
86	<i>Montacuta elevata</i> , St. ...	N	E	
87	<i>Saxicava rugosa</i> , Pennant ...	N	E	Linne instead of Pennant.
89	..... <i>arctica</i> , L. ...	N		<i>S. rugosa</i> , var.
90	<i>Petricola pholadiformis</i> , Lam. ...	N		Valentia, Ireland; fragment
92	..... <i>dactylus</i> , Say ...	N		<i>P. pholadiformis</i> , var.
93	<i>Macoma fusca</i> , Say (1826) ...	N	E	<i>Tellina Balthica</i> , L., 1766.
95	..... <i>proxima</i> , Gray (1839) ...	N	E	<i>T. calcaria</i> , Ch., 1782.
96	<i>Tellina tenta</i> , Say ...	S		
97	..... <i>tenera</i> , Say ...	N		Allied to <i>T. tenuis</i> .
98	<i>Lucina filosa</i> , St. (1851) ...	N	E	<i>L. borealis</i> , L., 1766.

Page.	Name of Species.	N. or S. of Cape Cod	European.	Synonyms and Remarks.
99	<i>Lucina dentata</i> , Wood ...	S		
100	<i>Cryptodon Gouldii</i> , Phil. (1845)	N	E	<i>Axinus flexuosus</i> Mont, var. 1803.
101	<i>Sphaerium simile</i> , Say (1816) ...	N		<i>S. striatinum</i> , Lam., 1818.
103	..... <i>partumeium</i> , ,, (1822)	N	E	<i>S. lacustre</i> , Muller, 1774.
104	..... <i>rhomboideum</i> ,,,	N		Allied to <i>S. corneum</i> ,
105	..... <i>Vermontanum</i> , Prime (1861) ...	N	E	which is European. <i>S. pisidioides</i> , Gray, 1856. Perhaps introduced into England.
106	..... <i>truncatum</i> , Linsley	N		<i>S. lacustre</i> , var.
107	..... <i>tenuis</i> , Prime	N		
107	..... <i>securis</i> , ,,	N		<i>S. lacustre</i> , var. <i>Rykholtii</i>
108	..... <i>occidentale</i> ,,,	N		
109	<i>Pisidium dubium</i> , Say (1816) ...	N	E	<i>P. amnicum</i> , Mull. 1774.
110	..... <i>Adamsii</i> , Prime (1851)	N	E	<i>P. fontinale</i> Draparnaud, [1805.
110	..... <i>compressum</i> , ,,	N		
112	..... <i>æquilaterale</i> , ,,	N		Allied to <i>P. nitidum</i> , which is European.
113	..... <i>ferrugineum</i> , Prime	N		<i>P. pusillum</i> , var. <i>obtusalis</i>
113	..... <i>abditum</i> , Haldeman (1841)	N	E	<i>P. pusillum</i> , Gmelin, 1788
115	..... <i>variabile</i> , Prime	N		
116	..... <i>ventricosum</i> , ,,	N		Possibly some of these North American species may be reduced in number.
117	<i>Astarte castanea</i> , Say ...	N		Perhaps a variety of <i>A.</i> <i>borealis</i> , Ch.
119	..... <i>sulcata</i> , Da Costa	N	E	Including <i>A. undata</i> , Gould = <i>A. Omalii</i> , J. Sow.
121	..... <i>semisulcata</i> , Leach (1817) ...	N	E	<i>A. borealis</i> , Ch., 1784 var.
123	..... <i>quadrans</i> , Gould	N		<i>A. castanea</i> , var. <i>nana</i> .
124	..... <i>elliptica</i> , Hanley	N		<i>A. sulcata</i> , var.
125	..... <i>Banksii</i> , Leach (1817)	N	E	<i>A. compressa</i> , Mt. 1803 var.
126	..... <i>crebricostata</i> , Forbes (1847)	N	E	<i>A. depressa</i> , Br., 1827.
127	<i>Astarte Portlandica</i> , Mighels	N		<i>A. compressa</i> , var.
128	<i>Gouldia mactracea</i> , Linsley	N		<i>G. Crassatella</i> .
129	<i>Cyprina Islandica</i> , L	N	E	
131	<i>Cytherea convexa</i> , Say	N		<i>G. Venus</i> .
133	<i>Venus mercenaria</i> , L.	N		
135	..... <i>notata</i> , Say	N		<i>V. mercenaria</i> , var.
136	<i>Tapes fluctuosa</i> , Gould	N	E	<i>G. Venus</i> .
137	<i>Gemma gemma</i> , Totten	N		<i>V. mercenaria</i> , young.
138	..... <i>Manhattensis</i> , Prime	S		
139	<i>Cardium Islandicum</i> , L.	N	E	
141	..... <i>elegantulum</i> , (Beck), Möll.	N	E	
143	<i>Liocardium Mortoni</i> , Conr.	N		<i>G. Cardium</i> .
144	<i>Aphrodita Groenlandica</i> , Ch.	N	E	
146	<i>Cardita borealis</i> , Conr. (1836)	N	E	<i>C. sulcata</i> , Bruguiere, 1792 [var.
147	<i>Arca pexata</i> , Say	S		
148	..... <i>transversa</i> , Say	N		<i>A. pexata</i> , var.
149	<i>Nucula tenuis</i> , Mont.	N	E	
150	..... <i>proxima</i> , Say	N		
152	..... <i>expansa</i> , Reeve	N		<i>N. tenuis</i> , var.
153	..... <i>delphinodonta</i> , Migh	N	E	
154	<i>Yoldia limatula</i> , Say (1831)	N	E	<i>Y. artica</i> , Sars. <i>G. Leda</i> .
155	..... <i>obesa</i> , St. ...	N		Allied to <i>Leda lucida</i> , which is European.
156	..... <i>siliqua</i> , Reeve (1855)	N	E	<i>L. arctica</i> , Gray, 1819.
157	..... <i>thraciæformis</i> , Storer	N	E	<i>G. Leda</i> .

Page.	Name of Species.	N. or S. of Cape Cod	European.	Synonyms and Remarks.
159	<i>Yoldia sapotilla</i> , Gould (1841) ..	N	E	<i>L. hyperborca</i> , Lov. 1846.
160	..... <i>myalis</i> , Couth ..	N	...	<i>G. Leda</i> .
161	<i>Leda tenuisulcata</i> , Couth (1838) ..	N	E	<i>L. pernula</i> , Mull. 1770, var.
163	..... <i>Jacksonii</i> , Gould ...	N	...	<i>L. pernula</i> , var.
164	..... <i>minuta</i> , Fabr. ...	N	E	Mull. instead of Fabr.
165	..... <i>caudata</i> , Donovan ...	N	...	<i>L. minuta</i> , var.
167	<i>Unio complanatus</i> , Solander ...	N		
169	..... <i>nasutus</i> , Say ...	N		
170	..... <i>radiatus</i> , Gm. ...	S		
172	..... <i>cariosus</i> , Say ...	S		
173	..... <i>ochraceus</i> , Say ...	S	...	Perhaps <i>U. cariosus</i> , var.
174	<i>Margaritana arcuata</i> , Bar. (1823) ..	N	E	<i>Unio margaritifera</i> , L. 1766
176	..... <i>undulata</i> , Say ...	S	...	<i>G. Unio</i> .
177	..... <i>marginata</i> , Gould ...	S	...	<i>G. Unio</i> .
178	<i>Anodon fluviatilis</i> , Lea ...	S	...	Dillwyn, 1817 instead of Lea
180	..... <i>implicata</i> , Say ...	N	...	<i>Anodonta cygnea</i> L. 1766
182	..... <i>undulata</i> , Say ...	S	...	<i>G. Anodonta</i> .
183	<i>Mytilus edulis</i> , L. ...	N	E	
186	<i>Modiola modiolus</i> , L. ...	N	E	<i>G. Mytilus</i> .
188	..... <i>plicatula</i> , Lam. ...	N	...	<i>G. Mytilus</i> .
190	<i>Modiolaria nigra</i> , Gray ...	N	E	
192	..... <i>discors</i> , L. ...	N	E	
193	..... <i>corrugata</i> , St. ...	N	E	
194	<i>Crenella glandula</i> , Tott. ...	N	...	
195	..... <i>pectinula</i> , Gould (1841) ..	N	E	<i>C. faba</i> , Fabr., 1780.
196	<i>Pecten tenuicostatus</i> , Migh. & Ad. ...	N		
198	..... <i>Islandicus</i> , Müll. ...	N	E	
199	..... <i>irradians</i> , Lam. ...	N		
200	..... <i>fuscus</i> , Linsl. ...	N	...	<i>P. irradians</i> , young.
202	<i>Ostrea Virginiana</i> , Lister ...	N		
203	..... <i>borealis</i> , Lam. ...	S	...	<i>O. Virginiana</i> , var.
204	<i>Anomia ephippium</i> , L. ...	N	E	
204	..... <i>aculeata</i> , Gm. ...	N	...	<i>A. ephippium</i> , var.
205	..... <i>electrica</i> , L. ...	N	...	<i>A. ephippium</i> , var.
206	..... <i>squamula</i> , L. ...	N	...	<i>A. ephippium</i> , young.
208	<i>Terebratulina septentrionalis</i> ...			
	..... <i>Couth</i> (1839) ...	N	E	<i>Terebratula caput-serpentis</i>
210	<i>Rhynchonella psittacea</i> , Gm. ...	N	E	[L., 1764, var.
211	<i>Waldheimia cranium</i> , Gm. ...	N	E	Mull. instead of Gm. <i>G. Terebratula</i> .
213	<i>Philina sinuata</i> , St. ...	N	...	Allied to <i>P. nitida</i> , which
213	..... <i>quadrata</i> , S. Wood ...	N	E	[is European.
214	..... <i>lineolata</i> , Couth (1839) ...	N	E	<i>P. lima</i> , Br., 1827.
215	<i>Scaphander puncto-striatus</i> , ...			
	..... <i>Migh. & Ad.</i> (1842) ...	N	E	<i>S. librarius</i> , Lov., 1846.
216	<i>Diaphana hiemalis</i> , Couth (1839) ..	N	E	<i>Utriculus globosus</i> Lov 1846
216	..... <i>debilis</i> , Gould (1840) ...	N	E	<i>Utriculus hyalinus</i> , Turtt., 1834.
217	<i>Utriculus Gouldii</i> , Couth. (1839) ..	N	E	<i>U. turritus</i> , Moll., 1842.
218	..... <i>pertenuis</i> , Migh. ...	N	...	<i>U. Gouldii</i> , young.
219	..... <i>canaliculatus</i> , Say ...	S		
220	<i>Cylichna alba</i> , Br. ...	N	E	
221	..... <i>oryza</i> , Tott. (1835) ...	N	E	<i>Bulla utriculus</i> , Brocchi, 1814.
222	<i>Bulla incincta</i> , Migh. ...	N		
222	..... <i>solitaria</i> , Say ...	S		
223	..... <i>occulta</i> , Migh. & Ad. (1842) ..	N	E	<i>Cylichna striata</i> , Br., 1827
224	<i>Tornatella puncto-striata</i> , Ad.	S	...	Perhaps <i>Acteon pusillus</i> . <i>G. Acteon</i> .

Page.	Name of Species.	N or S. of Cape Cod	European.	Synonyms and Remarks.
226	<i>Polycera Lessonii, D'Orbigny</i> ...	N	E	
228	<i>Doris bilamellata, L.</i> ...	N	E	
229	..... <i>tenella, Agassiz</i> ...	N	...	Perhaps <i>D. inconspicua</i> , which is European.
229	..... <i>pallida, Ag.</i> (1870) ...	N	E	<i>D. aspera</i> , Alder & Hancock, 1842.
230	..... <i>diademata, Ag.</i> (1870) ...	N	E	<i>D. tuberculata</i> , Cuvr. 1802
231	... .. <i>planulata, St.</i> (1853) ...	N	E	<i>D. repanda</i> , A. & H., 1842
232	..... <i>grisea, St.</i> ...	N	...	"Very closely allied to <i>D. inconspicua</i> ."
233	<i>Ancula sulphurea, St.</i> ...	N	...	"Very like to <i>Ancula cristata</i> ," which is European
234	<i>Dendronotus arborescens, Müll.</i> ...	N	E	
236	<i>Dota coronata, Gm.</i> ...	N	E	
238	<i>Eolis papillosa, L.</i> ...	N	E	
240	..... <i>salmonacea, De Kay</i> (1843) ...	N	...	<i>Eolis bodoensis</i> , Moll., 1842
241	..... <i>Bostoniensis, Couth.</i> ...	N	...	"Approaching closely <i>E. coronata</i> of Forbes," [which is European.
242	..... <i>rufibranchialis, Johnston</i> ...	N	E	
243	... .. <i>pilata, Gould</i> ...	N	...	
245	..... <i>stellata, St.</i> ...	N	...	
246	..... <i>purpurea, St.</i> ...	N	...	
246	..... <i>picta, A. & H.</i> ...	N	E	
247	..... <i>diversa, Couth</i> ...	N	...	
248	..... <i>despecta, Johnston</i> ...	N	E	
249	..... <i>gymnota, De Kay</i> ...	N	...	"Nearly allied to <i>E. concinna</i> ," which is European
250	<i>Calliopæa (?) fuscata, Gould</i> ...	N	...	
251	<i>Embletonia fuscata, Gould</i> ...	N	...	
252	..... <i>remigata, Gould</i> ...	N	...	
253	<i>Hermæa cruciata, Alex. Ag.</i> ...	S	...	
254	<i>Alderia Harvardiensis, Ag.</i> ...	N	...	
255	<i>Elysia chlorotica, Ag.</i> ...	N	...	
256	<i>Placobranchus catulus, Ag.</i> ...	N	...	
258	<i>Limapontia zonata, St.</i> ...	N	...	
258	<i>Chiton apiculatus, Say</i> ...	S	...	
259	..... <i>cinereus, L.</i> ...	S	E	<i>C. marginatus</i> , not <i>C. cinereus</i> . A single specimen only; questionable
260	..... <i>ruber, Lowe</i> ...	N	E	
261	..... <i>marmoreus, Fabr.</i> ...	N	E	
263	..... <i>albus, Mont.</i> ...	N	E	L., not Mont.
263	..... <i>mendicarius, Migh. & Ad.</i> (1842) ...	N	E	<i>C. Hanleyi</i> , Bean, Thorpe, [1844.
264	<i>Amicula Emersonii, Couth</i> ...	N	...	
266	<i>Dentalium dentale, L.</i> ...	N	...	<i>D. striolatum</i> , var.
266	<i>Entalis striolata, St.</i> (1851) ...	N	E	<i>Dentalium abyssorum</i> , Sars, 1858, var.
267	<i>Tectura testudinalis, Müll</i> ...	N	E	
269	..... <i>alveus, Conr.</i> ...	N	...	<i>T. testudinalis</i> , var.
270	<i>Lepeta cæca, Müll</i> ...	N	E	
271	<i>Crepidula fornicata, L.</i> ...	N	E	
272	..... <i>plana, Say</i> ...	N	...	<i>C. fornicata</i> , var.
273	..... <i>convexa, Say</i> ...	N	...	
274	..... <i>glauca, Say</i> ...	N	...	<i>C. fornicata</i> , var.
275	<i>Crucibulum striatum, Say</i> ...	N	...	
276	<i>Cemoria noachina, L.</i> ...	N	E	<i>G. Puncturella</i> .
277	<i>Ianthina fragilis, Deshayes</i> ...	N	E	Lam., not Desh. Specific name changed to <i>communis</i> , 1822.

Page.	Name of Species.	N. or S. of Cape Cod.	European.	Synonyms and Remarks.
278	<i>Adeorbis costulata</i> , Moll ...	N	E	<i>G. Mölleria</i> .
279	<i>Margarita cinerea</i> , Couth ...	N	E	<i>G. Trochus</i> .
280	..... undulata, Sowerby (1838)	N	E	<i>Trochus Grœnlandicus</i> , Ch., 1781.
281	..... helicina, Fabr. ...	N	E	<i>G. Trochus</i> .
282	..... argentata, Gould (1841) ...	N	E	<i>Trochus glaucus</i> , Moll. 1842
283	..... obscura, Couth ...	N	E	<i>G. Trochus</i> .
284	..... acuminata, Migh. & Ad. ...	N	...	<i>Trochus varicosus</i> , young.
285	..... varicosa, Migh & Ad (1842)	N	E	<i>M. elegantissima</i> , Bean, S. Wood, 1848. <i>G. Trochus</i>
286	<i>Trochus occidentalis</i> , Migh & Ad	N	E	
286	<i>Valvata tricarinata</i> , Say (1817)	N	E	<i>V. piscinalis</i> , Mull., 1774, [var.
288	..... pupoidea, Gould ...	N		
289	<i>Melantho decisa</i> , Say ...	N		
292	<i>Amnicola pallida</i> , Haldeman ...	N	...	<i>G. Hydrobia</i> .
293	..... limosa, Say ...	N	...	<i>G. Hydrobia</i> .
294	..... granum, Say ...	N	...	<i>G. Hydrobia</i> .
295	<i>Pomatiopsis lapidaria</i> , Say ...	S		
296	<i>Skenea planorbis</i> , Fabr. ...	N	E	
297	<i>Rissoella</i> ? eburnea, St. ...	N	...	<i>G. Rissoa</i> .
297	..... sulcosa, Migh. ...	N	...	<i>G. Rissoa</i> . One specimen only.
298	<i>Rissoa minuta</i> , Tott. (1834) ...	N	E	<i>Hydrobia ventrosa</i> , Mont., 1803, var.
299	..... latior, Migh. & Ad. ...	N		
299	..... aculeus, Gould (1841) ...	N	E	<i>R. striata</i> , J. Adams, 1795.
300	..... multilineata, St. ...	N	...	<i>R. striata</i> , var.
301	..... Mighelsi, St. ...	N		
301	..... exarata, St. ...	N		
301	..... carinata, Migh. & Ad. ...	N		
302	<i>Lacuna vineta</i> , Mont. (1803) ...	N	E	<i>L. divaricata</i> , Fabr., 1780.
303	..... neritoidea, Gould (1840) ...	N	E	<i>L. pallidula</i> , Turt. 1827 var
304	<i>Littorina rudis</i> , Don. ...	N	E	Maton, instead of Don.
306	..... tenebrosa, Mont. ...	N	E	<i>L. rudis</i> , var.
308	..... litorea, L. ...	N	E	
309	..... palliata, Say (1822) ...	N	E	<i>L. obtusata</i> , L., 1766, var. <i>L. limata</i> , Low, 1846.
311	..... irrorata, Say ...	S		
311	<i>Scalaria Nov-angliæ</i> , Couth ...	N	...	<i>S. multistriata</i> , var.
312	..... lineata, Say ...	S		
313	..... multistriata, Say ...	S		
314	..... Grœnlandica, Ch. ...	N	E	
315	<i>Cæcum pulchellum</i> , St. ...	S		
316	<i>Vermetus radícula</i> , St. ...	S		
317	<i>Turritella erosa</i> , Couth (1839) ...	N	E	<i>T. polaris</i> , Möll., 1842.
318	..... reticulata, Migh. & Ad. (1842) ...	N	E	<i>T. lactea</i> , Möll., 1842.
319	..... acicula, St. ...	N		
320	<i>Aporrhais occidentalis</i> , Beck ...	N		
321	<i>Bittium nigrum</i> , Tott. ...	S	...	<i>G. Cerithium</i> .
322	..... Greenii, Ad. (1839) ...	N	E	<i>Cerithiopsis tubercularis</i> , [Mont., 1803.
323	<i>Triforis nigrocinctus</i> , Ad. ...	S		
325	<i>Odostomia producta</i> , Ad. ...	S		
325	..... fusca, Ad. ...	S		
327	..... dealbata, St. ...	N		
327 modesta, St. ...	N		
327 bisuturalis, Say ...	N		
328 trifida, Tott. ...	S	...	<i>S. impressa</i> , var.
329 seminuda, Ad. ...	N		

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330	<i>Odostomia impressa</i> , Say (1822)	S	...	<i>O. calata</i> , Cailliaud, 1865.
331	<i>Turbonilla interrupta</i> , Tott (1834)	N	E	<i>Melania rufa</i> , Ph., 1836, var. <i>G. Odostomia</i> .
331	..... <i>nivea</i> , St.	N	...	Perhaps <i>Turbo lacteus</i> , L.
332	<i>Eulima oleacea</i> , Kurtz & St. ..	S	...	<i>G. Odostomia</i> .
333	<i>Menestho albula</i> , Möll.	N	...	Apparently not this species, which is American.
334	<i>Velutina haliotoidea</i> , Fabr. (1780)	N	E	<i>V. lavigata</i> , Pennant, 1777
335	..... <i>zonata</i> , Gould, (1841) ...	N	E	<i>V. undata</i> , Brown, 1827.
337	<i>Lamellaria perspicua</i> , L.	N	E	
338	<i>Lunatia heros</i> , Say (1822) ...	N	...	<i>Natica catenoides</i> , S. Wood 1848.
340	..... <i>triseriata</i> , Say ...	N	...	<i>Natica heros</i> , young.
341	... .. <i>Greenlandica</i> , Möll ...	N	E	Beck, <i>fide</i> Möll. <i>G. Natica</i>
342	<i>Natica clausa</i> , Bdp. & Sow. (1829)	N	E	<i>N. affinis</i> , Gm., 1790.
344	..... <i>pusilla</i> , Say ...	S	...	
344	<i>Mamma?</i> <i>immaculata</i> , Tott ...	N	...	<i>G. Natica</i> .
345	<i>Neverita duplicata</i> , Say ...	S	...	<i>G. Natica</i> .
347	<i>Bulbus flavus</i> , Gould, (1840) ...	N	E	<i>Natica Smithii</i> , Brown 1839 = <i>N. aperta</i> , Lov., 1846
348	<i>Amauropsis helicoides</i> , Johnston (1835) ...	N	E	<i>Natica Islandica</i> , Gm. 1790
349	<i>Pleurotoma bicarinata</i> , Couth ...	N	E	
350	..... <i>plicata</i> , Ad. (1842) ...	N	E	<i>P. declivis</i> , Lov., 1846.
351	<i>Bela turricula</i> , Mont. ...	N	E	<i>G. Pleurotoma</i> .
352	..... <i>harpularia</i> , Couth ...	N	E	<i>G. Pleurotoma</i> .
353	..... <i>violacea</i> , Migh. & Ad. (1842)	N	E	<i>Defrancia Beckii</i> , Möll., 1842. <i>G. Pleurotoma</i> .
354	..... <i>decussata</i> , Couth (1841) ...	N	E	<i>Pleurotoma Trevelyana</i> , Turt., 1834.
355	..... <i>cancellata</i> , Migh. & Ad. (1842) ...	N	E	<i>Defrancia Pingelii</i> , Möll., 1842. <i>G. Pleurotoma</i>
355	..... <i>pleurotomaria</i> , Couth (1839)	N	E	<i>Buccinum pyramidale</i> , Ström, 179—, <i>G. Pleuro-</i>
356	<i>Columbella avara</i> , Say ...	S	...	[<i>toma</i> .
357	..... <i>rosacea</i> , Gould, (1840) ...	N	E	<i>C. Holbollii</i> , Beck, Möll., [1842.
358	..... <i>dissimilis</i> , St. ...	N	...	
359	..... <i>lunata</i> , Say ...	S	...	
360	<i>Purpura lapillus</i> ...	N	E	
362	<i>Nassa obsoleta</i> , Say ...	N	...	Subgenus <i>Desmoulea</i> .
364	..... <i>trivittata</i> , Say (1822) ...	N	...	<i>N. propinqua</i> , J. Sow., 1824
365	..... <i>vibex</i> , Say ...	S	...	
366	<i>Buccinum undatum</i> , L.	N	E	
368	..... <i>ciliatum</i> , Fabr. ...	N	E	Not that species, but <i>B. undulatum</i> , Möll.
369	..... <i>Donovani</i> , Gray (1839) ...	N	E	<i>B. glaciale</i> , L., 1766.
370	..... <i>cinereum</i> , Say ...	N	...	<i>G. Urosalpinx</i> , allied to <i>Purpura</i> .
371	<i>Fusus Islandicus</i> , Gm. ...	N	...	Not that species, but <i>F. curtus</i> , Jeffr.
372	..... <i>pygmæus</i> , St. ...	N	...	Not <i>Buccinum Sabinii</i> or <i>Fusus Sabini</i> , Gray.
373	..... <i>ventricosus</i> , Gray ...	N	...	
374	..... <i>tornatus</i> , Gould (1840) ...	N	E	<i>F. despectus</i> , L., 1766.
375	..... <i>decemcostatus</i> , Say ...	N	...	
377	<i>Trophon clathratus</i> , L.	N	E	Not that species, but <i>T. truncatus</i> , Str.
378 <i>scalariformis</i> , Gould (1840)	N	E	<i>T. clathratus</i> , L., 1766.

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379	<i>Trophon muricatus</i> , Mont. ...	N	E	Doubtful as American.
380	<i>Busycon canaliculatum</i> , L. ...	S		
383	..... <i>carica</i> , Gm. ...	S		
385	<i>Fasciolaria ligata</i> , Migh. & Ad. ...	N		
386	<i>Ranella caudata</i> , Say ...	S		
387	<i>Cerithiopsis Emersonii</i> , Ad. ...	S		<i>G. Cerithium</i> , not <i>Cerithiopsis</i> .
389	..... <i>terebialis</i> , Ad. (1841) ...	S	E	<i>C. trilineata</i> , Ph., 1836.
390	<i>Trichotropis borealis</i> , Sower. ...	N	E	Broderip and Sowerby's species.
391	<i>Admete viridula</i> , Fabr. ...	N	E	
394	<i>Vitrina limpida</i> , Gould, (1850) ...	N	E	<i>V. pellucida</i> , Mull., 1744
395	<i>Hyalina cellaria</i> , Müll. ...	N	E	<i>G. Zonites</i> .
396	..... <i>arborea</i> , Say ...	N		Closely allied to <i>Z. excavatus</i> , but umbilicus much less open.
397	..... <i>electrina</i> , Gould (1841) ...	N	E	<i>Zonites radiatulus</i> , Alder, [1830, var. <i>alba</i> .
398	..... <i>indentata</i> , Say ...	N		
399	..... <i>minuscula</i> , Binney ...	S		
400	..... <i>Binneyana</i> , Morse ...	N		
401	..... <i>milium</i> , Morse ...	N		
401	..... <i>ferrea</i> , Morse ...	N		
402	..... <i>chersina</i> , Say (1821) ...	N	E	<i>Zonites fulvus</i> , Mull., 1774
403	..... <i>minutissima</i> , Lea (1841) ...	N	E	<i>Helix pygmaea</i> , Drap., 1805
404	..... <i>multidentata</i> , Binney ...	N		
404	..... <i>lineata</i> , Say ...	N		
406	<i>Macrocyclus concava</i> , Say ...	N		
407	<i>Limax maximus</i> , L. ...	N	E	
408	..... <i>agrestis</i> , L. ...	N	E	
409	..... <i>campestris</i> , Binney (1841) ...	N	E	<i>L. levis</i> , Mull., 1774.
410	..... <i>flavus</i> , L. ...	N	E	
412	<i>Helix alternata</i> , Say ...	N		
413	..... <i>striatella</i> , Anthony ...	N		
415	..... <i>asteriscus</i> , Morse ...	N		
415	..... <i>labyrinthica</i> , Say ...	N		
417	..... <i>hirsuta</i> , Say ...	N		
418	..... <i>monodon</i> , Rackett ...	N		
420	..... <i>palliat</i> a, Say ...	N		
422	..... <i>tridentata</i> , Say ...	N		
423	..... <i>albolabris</i> , Say ...	N		
424	..... <i>dentifera</i> , Binn. ...	N		
425	..... <i>thyroides</i> , Say ...	N		
426	..... <i>Sayii</i> , Binn. ...	N		
427	..... ? <i>harpa</i> , Say ...	N	E	Sweden.
428	..... <i>pulchella</i> , Müll. ...	N	E	
429	..... <i>hortensis</i> , Müll. (1774) ...	N	E	<i>H. nemoralis</i> , L., 1766 var.
431	<i>Cionella subcylindrica</i> , L. ...	N	E	Perhaps that species, but described as inhabiting fresh water. <i>Cochlicopa lubrica</i> , Mull.
433	<i>Pupa muscorum</i> , L. ...	N	E	Linne's species is unascertainable. <i>P. marginata</i> , Drap.
433	..... <i>Hoppii</i> , Möll ...	N		
434	..... <i>pentodon</i> , Say ...	N		
435 <i>decora</i> , Gould ...	N		
436 <i>fallax</i> , Say ...	S		
437 <i>armifera</i> , Say ...	N		
438 <i>contracta</i> , Say ...	N		
439 <i>rupicola</i> , Say ...	N		

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439	<i>Pupa corticaria</i> , Say ...	N		
440	<i>Vertigo Gouldii</i> , Binn. (1843)	N	E	<i>V. alpestris</i> , Ald., 1830.
441	..... <i>milium</i> , Gould ...	N		
442	..... <i>Bollesiana</i> , Morse (1865)	N	E	<i>V. pygmaea</i> , Drap., 1801.
442	..... <i>ovata</i> , Say (1822)	N	E	<i>V. antivertigo</i> , Drap., 1801
443	..... <i>ventricosa</i> , Morse (1865)	N	E	<i>V. Moulinsiana</i> , Dy., 1843
444	..... <i>simplex</i> , Gould (1840)	N	E	<i>V. edentula</i> , Drap., 1805.
445	<i>Succinea ovalis</i> , Gould (1841)	N	E	<i>S. elegans</i> , Risso. 1826.
446	..... <i>avara</i> , Say ...	N		Allied to <i>S. putris</i> , var. <i>ochracea</i>
447	... .. <i>obliqua</i> , Say (1824)	N	E	<i>S. putris</i> , L., 1766.
448	..... <i>Totteniana</i> , Lea ...	N		<i>S. putris</i> , var.
451	<i>Arion fuscus</i> , Müll (1774)	N	E	Perhaps that species. <i>A. hortensis</i> , Ferussac 1819. <i>Zonites</i> is masculine ; see [De Montfort.
453	<i>Zonites inornata</i> , Say ...	N		
454	..... <i>suppressa</i> , Say ...	N		
454	... .. <i>fuliginosa</i> , Griffith ...	N		
457	<i>Tebennophorus dorsalis</i> , Binn.	N		
465	<i>Alexia myosotis</i> , Drap.	N	E	<i>G. Melampus</i> .
466	<i>Carychium exiguum</i> , Say (1822)	N	E	<i>C. minimum</i> , Mull., 1774.
467	<i>Melampus bidentatus</i> , Say ...	N		Specific name preoccupied. <i>M. corneus</i> , Desh.
471	<i>Limnaea columella</i> , Say (1817)	N	E	<i>L. peregra</i> , Mull., 1774.
473	... .. <i>decollata</i> , Migh. ...	N		<i>L. catascopium</i> , var.
474	..... <i>ampla</i> , Migh. ...	N		
475	..... <i>elodes</i> , Say (1821)	N	E	<i>L. palustris</i> , Mull., 1774.
478	..... <i>desidiosa</i> , Say ...	N		<i>L. truncatula</i> , var.
479	..... <i>catascopium</i> , Say ...	S		
480	..... <i>umbilicata</i> , Ad. ...	N		Allied to <i>L. truncatula</i> .
481	..... <i>pallida</i> , Ad. ...	N		<i>L. truncatula</i> , var. <i>elegans</i> .
482	... .. <i>humilis</i> , Say (1822)	N	E	<i>L. truncatula</i> , Mull., 1774
483	<i>Physa heterostropha</i> , Say ...	N		More nearly allied to <i>P. rivalis</i> , Mat. & Rack. than [to <i>P. fontinalis</i> .
485	... .. <i>ancillaria</i> , Say ...	S		
486	<i>Bulinus elongatus</i> , Say (1821)	N	E	<i>Physa hypnorum</i> , L., 1766.
488	<i>Planorbis trivolvus</i> , Say ...	N		
490	..... <i>lentus</i> , Say ...	N		<i>P. trivolvus</i> , var.
491	..... <i>bicarinatus</i> , Say ...	N		
492	..... <i>campanulatus</i> , Say ...	N		
493	..... <i>hirsutus</i> , Gould (1840)	N	E	<i>P. albus</i> , Mull., 1774.
494	..... <i>deflectus</i> , Say ...	N		<i>P. albus</i> , var. <i>Draparnaldi</i>
495	..... <i>exacutus</i> , Say ...	N		Allied to <i>P. nitidus</i> .
497	..... <i>parvus</i> , Say (1817-19)	N	E	<i>P. glaber</i> , Jeffr., 1828.
498	..... <i>dilatatus</i> , Gould ...	N	E	Perhaps introduced into England and naturalized
499	<i>Segmentina armigera</i> , Say ...	N		<i>G. Planorbis</i> .
501	<i>Ancylus parallelus</i> , Hald.	N		Allied to <i>A. lacustris</i> .
502	..... <i>fuscus</i> , Ad. ...	N		
504	<i>Diacria trispinosa</i> , Lesueur ...	N	E	<i>G. Cavolina</i> .
504	<i>Psyche globulosa</i> , Rang ...	N		
505	<i>Heterofusus balea</i> , Möll ...	N		<i>G. Spirialis</i> .
505	... .. <i>retroversus</i> , Fleming ...	N	E	<i>G. Spirialis</i> .
507	<i>Clione limacina</i> , Phipps (1773)	N	E	<i>C. papilionacea</i> , Pall. 1766
509	<i>Loligopsis pavo</i> , Les.	N		
510	<i>Ommastrephes sagittatus</i> , Fér & D'Orb ...	N		Lamarck's species. <i>G. Ommastrephes</i> .
513	<i>Loligo punctata</i> , De Kay ...	S		
514	..... <i>Pealei</i> , Les.	N		
516	<i>Spirula fragilis</i> , St., (1860)	S		<i>S. australis</i> , Brug. 1789-92

